CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A compound of formula I

5

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof wherein

Y is

- a) $-NHC(=W)R^2$, or
- b) -O-het, -S-het, or -NH-het;

10 W is

- a) O, or
- b) S;

X is

- a) $-S(=O)_{m^-}$, or
- 15 b) -CHR³-;

 \mathbf{R}^1 is

- a) C_{1-8} alkyl,
- b) $-C(=O)R^4$, or
- c) $-C(=S)NHC_{1-4}$ alkyl;

 R^2 is

- a) H,
- b) C₁₋₆ alkyl,
- c) cyclopropyl,
- d) $-OC_{1-4}$ alkyl,

e) -NH₂,

- f) $-NHC_{1-6}$ alkyl, or
- g) $-N(C_{1-6} \text{ alkyl})_2;$

 R^3 is H, or C_{1-4} alkyl;

 R^4 is

30 a) H,

15

- b) C₁₋₆ alkyl,
- c) $-CH_2OC(=O)C_{1-4}$ alkyl;

at each occurrence above, alkyl is optionally substituted with one or more R^5 ; R^5 is

- 5 a) halo,
 - b) CN,
 - c) NO_2 ,
 - d) C_{1-6} alkyl,
 - e) phenyl,
- 10 f) OR^6 ,
 - g) $C(=O)R^6$,
 - h) $OC(=O)R^6$,
 - i) $C(=O)OR^6$,
 - j) $S(=O)_m R^6$,
 - k) $S(=O)_mNR^6R^6$,
 - 1) $NHC(=O)R^6$.
 - m) $C(=O)NR^6R^6$,
 - n) NR^6R^6 .

 R^6 is independently H, $C_{1\text{--}6}$ alkyl, phenyl, or het;

- het is a C-linked five- (5) or six- (6) membered saturated or unsaturated heterocyclic ring having 1, 2, or 3 heteroatoms selected from the group consisting of oxygen, sulfur, and nitrogen, which is optionally fused to a benzene ring; wherein het is optionally substituted with one or more halo, CN, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, OR⁶, phenyl, S(=O)_mR⁶, C(=O)R⁶, OC(=O)R⁶, NHC(=O)R⁶, or NR⁶R⁶, oxo, or oxime;
- 25 m is 0, 1 or 2; and n is 1 or 2.
 - 2. A compound of claim 1 which is a compound of formula IA

IA.

30 3. A compound of claim 1 which is a compound of formula IB

25

5

IB.

- 4. A compound of claim 2 or 3 wherin R^2 is C_{1-6} alkyl.
- 5. A compound of claim 2 or 3 wherin R^2 is methyl.
- 6. A compound of claim 2 or 3 wherein R¹ is formyl or acetyl.
- 10 7. A compound of claim 2 or 3 wherein n is 1.
 - 8. A compound of claim 2 or 3 wherein n is 2.
- 9. A compound of claim 2 or 3 wherein R¹ is 2-fluoroethyl, glycolyl, methoxyacetyl, oxoethylacetate, or methylaminocarbothioyl.
 - 10. A compound of claim 2, wherein R^3 is methy.
- 20 11. A compound of claim 1 which N-{[4-(N-formyl-2-methylindolinyl)-5-oxo-isoxazol-2-yl]methyl}acetamide.
 - 12. A compound of claim 1 where in het is isoxazol-3-yl, isoxazol-5-yl, 1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl, isothiazol-3-yl, 1,2,4-thiadiazol-3-yl or 1,2,5-thiadiazol-3-yl.
 - 13. A method for treating microbial infections in patients comprising: administering to a human or warm blood animals in need thereof an effective amount of a compound of claim 1.
- 30 14. The method of claim 13 wherein said compound of formula I is administered orally, parenterally, transdermally, or topically in a pharmaceutical composition.

5

15

- 15. The method of claim 13 wherein said compound is administered in an amount of from about 0.1 to about 100 mg/kg of body weight/day.
- 16. The method of claim 13 wherein said compound is administered in an amount of from about 1 to about 50 mg/kg of body weight/day.
 - 17. A method for treating microbial infections of claim 13 wherein the infection is skin infection.
- 10 18. A method for treating microbial infections of claim 13 wherein the infection is eye infection.
 - 19. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.